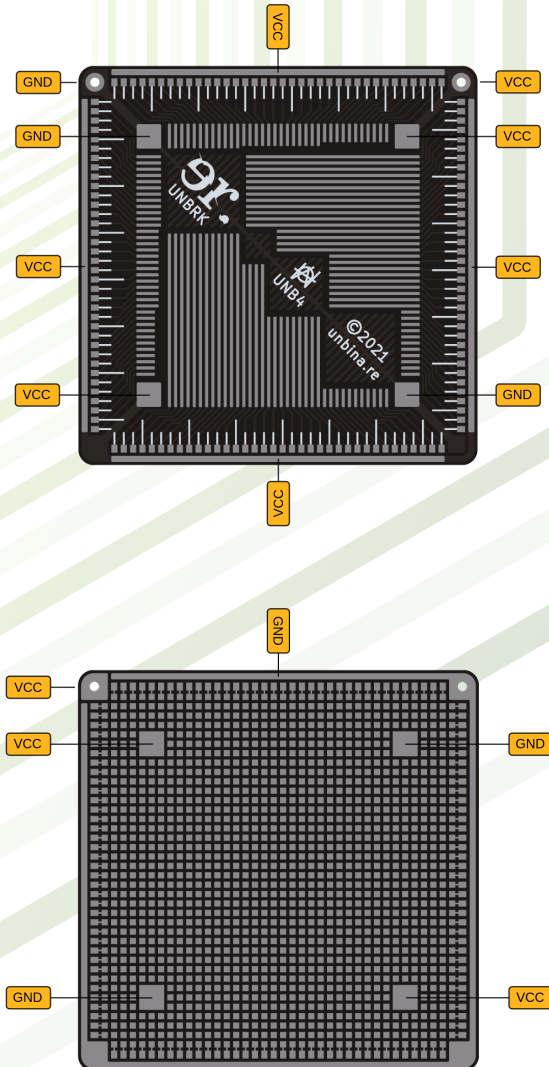


UNBRK



<https://repo.unbina.re/unbinare/UNBRK>

UNBRK

